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## **Abstract**

### **The Atabkian Minarets in the North of Iraq (Al-Hadbaa, Sinjar, Al-Madhfariah, Daqouq)**

**Zidan Rasheed Khan Awdal Al-Bradosty**

**Mu'tah University, 2007**

This study aims at investigating the Atabkian Minarets in Iraq along with their existing ruins. These minarets are considered to be one of the important reflections of the Islamic archaeology that Islamic cities should be proud of. Minarets were added to the Islamic mosque at a later stage. Minarets from different eras had different designs and different decorations, but they were all built for the same purpose which is calling for prayer. In addition, Islamic archeologists employed whatever knowledge and experience they had for the Islamic Minaret to look great.

In contrast to previous survey studies, this study sheds light on four of those Minarets in details. This study consists of five chapters. The first chapter introduces the Atabkian state and clarifies who the Atabkians are including those of Mosul, Erbil, and Sinjar.

The second chapter tackles the archeology of Islamic mosques including their architectural and symbolic elements. It is believed that without the existence of mosques and the need to call for prayer, the Minarets were not to be found.

The third chapter focuses on the curved Minaret of Al-Hadbaa and the Minaret of Sinjar. It studies their architectural and artistic elements and their maintenance through history.

The fourth chapter studies the Minaret of Al-Madhfariah and the Minaret of Daqouq focusing on their architectural and artistic elements in addition to their maintenance through time. The fifth chapter includes the results and the conclusions of the study.

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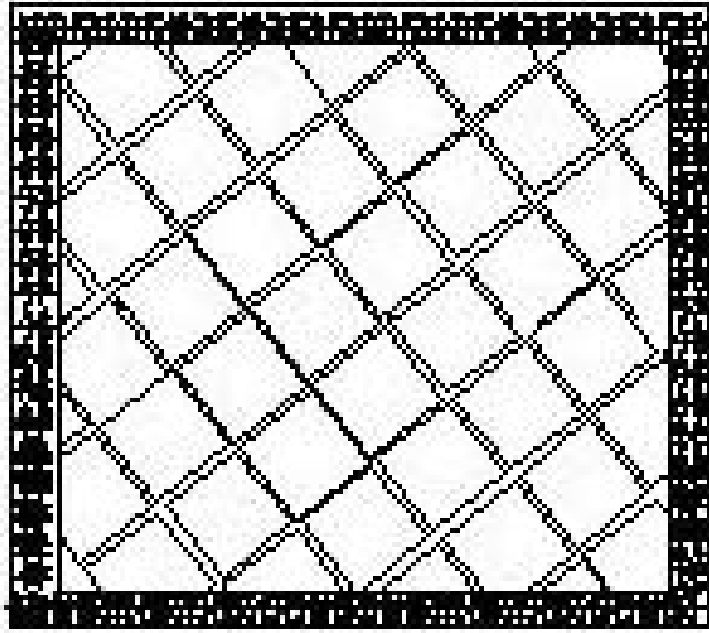
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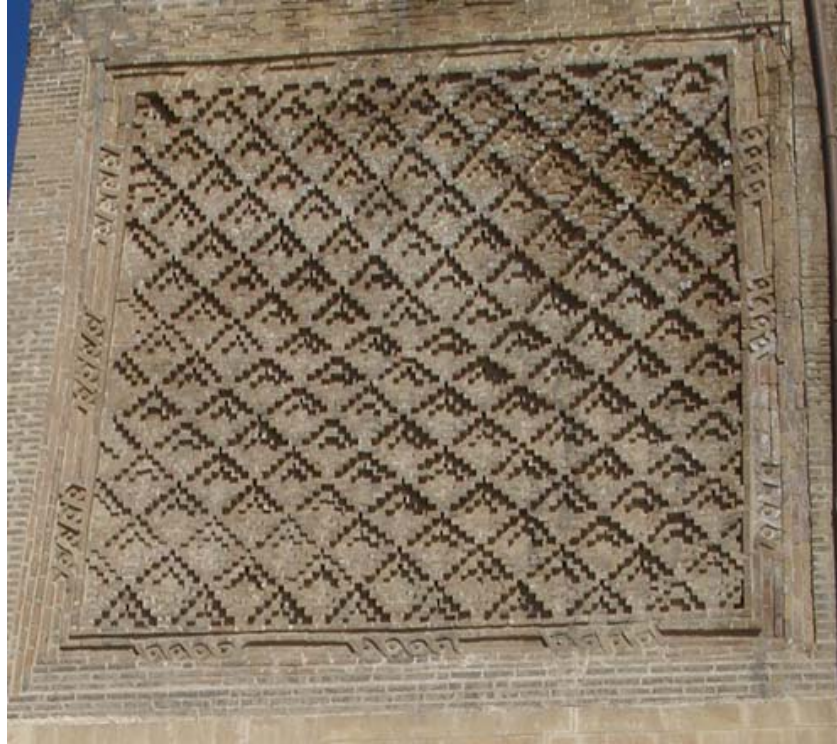
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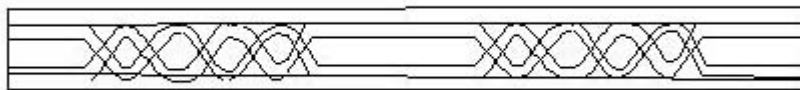
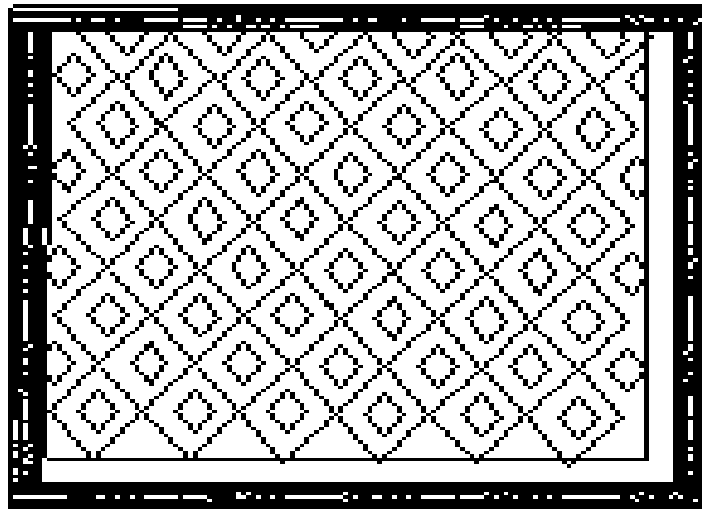
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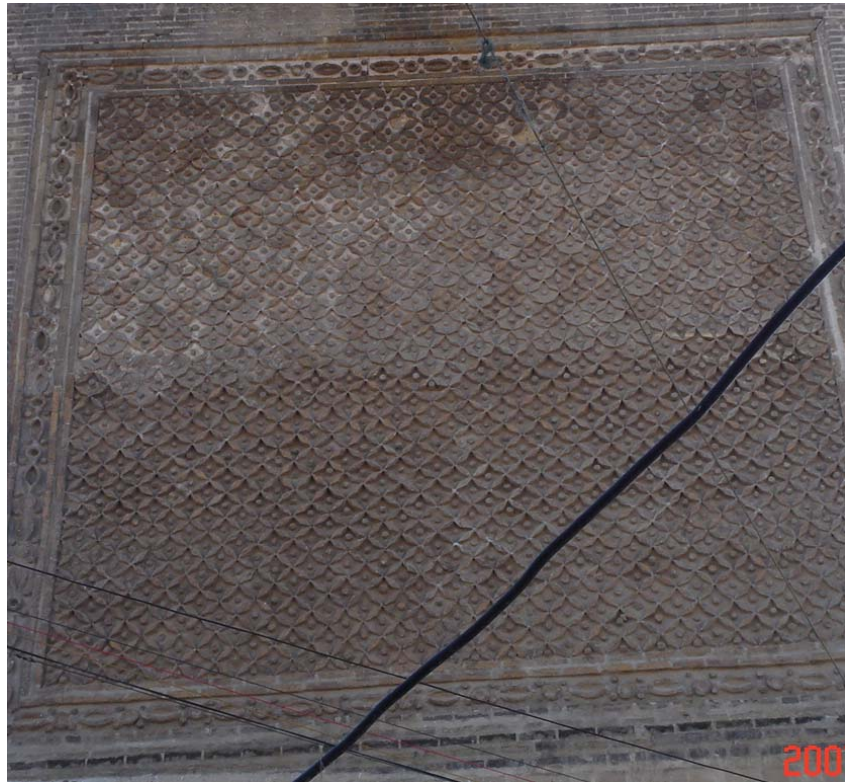
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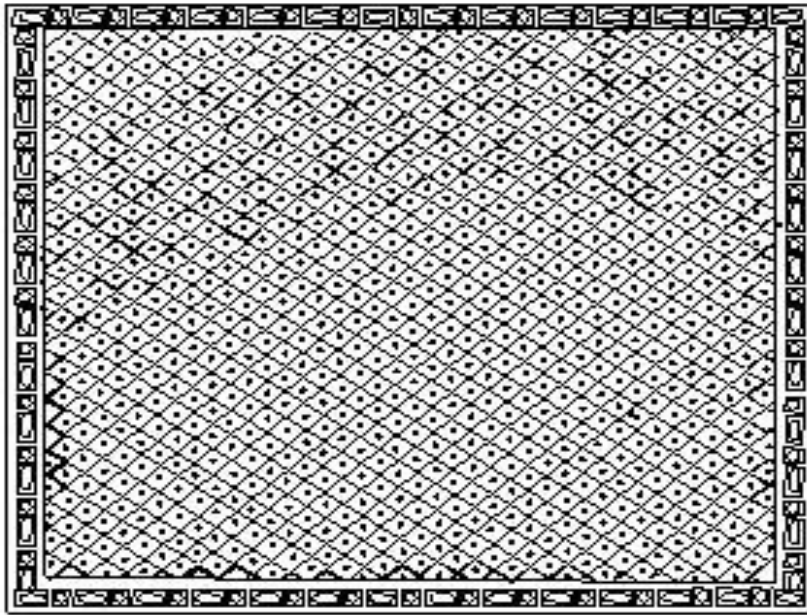
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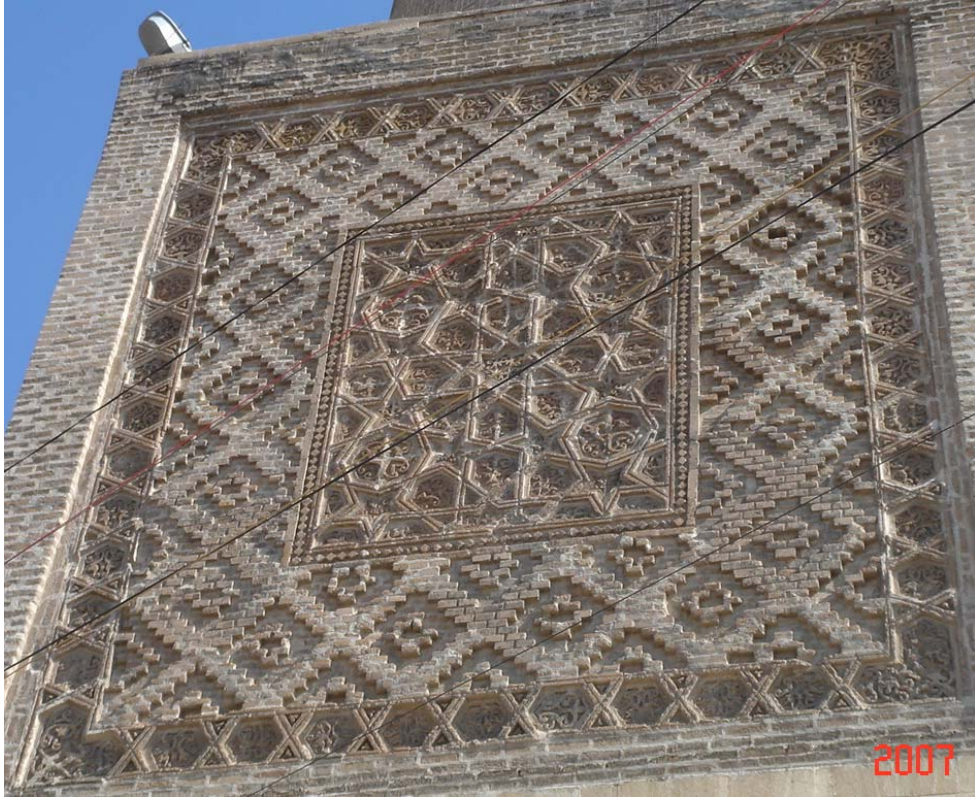
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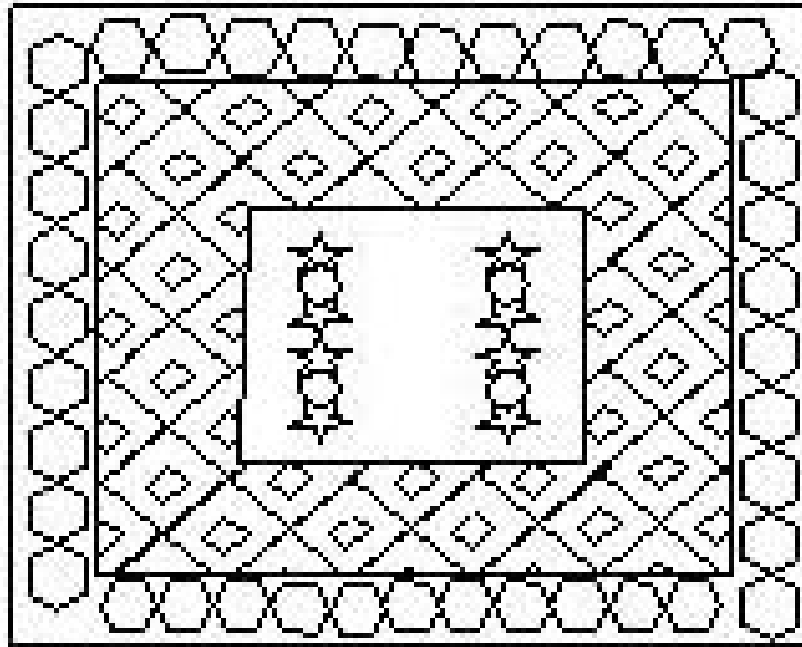


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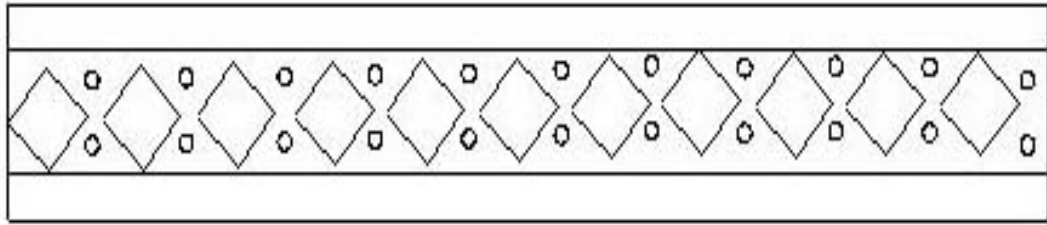




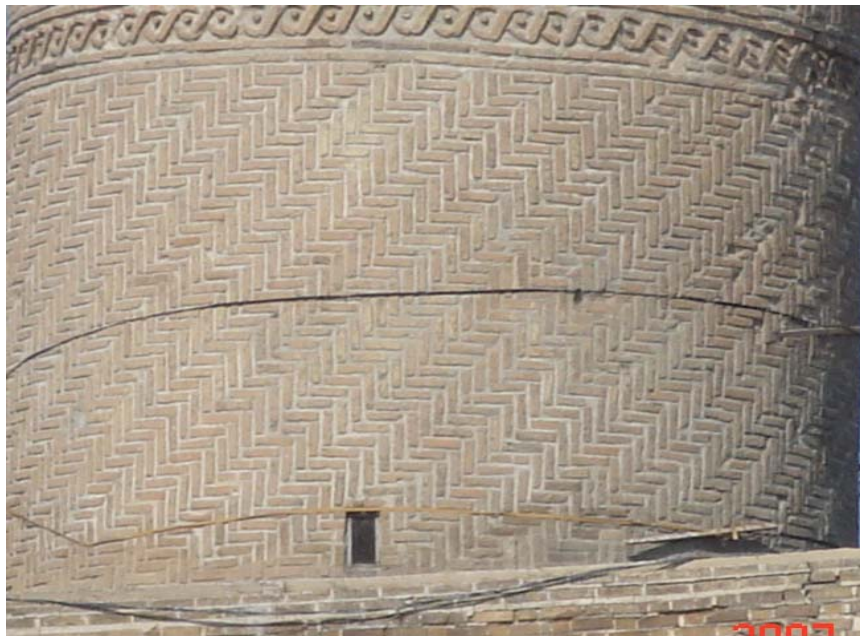
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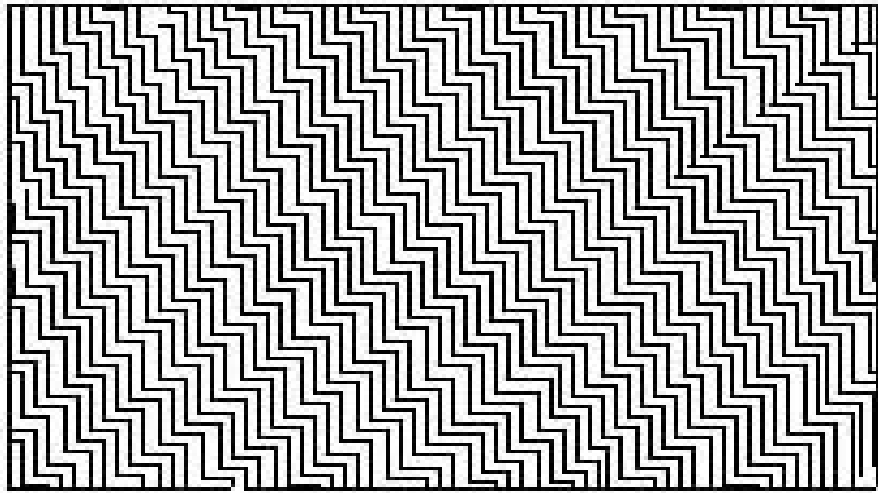
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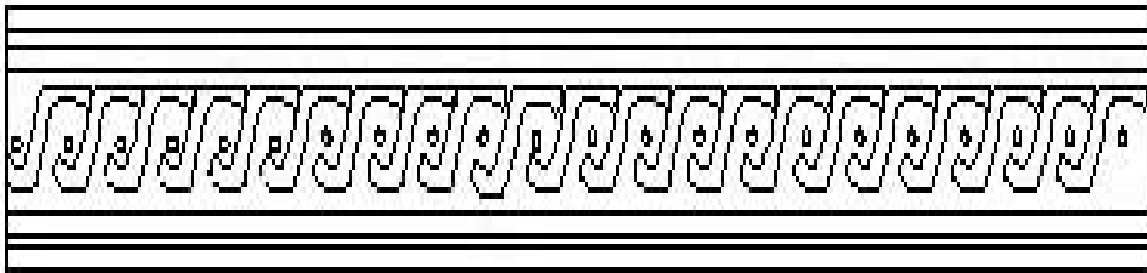
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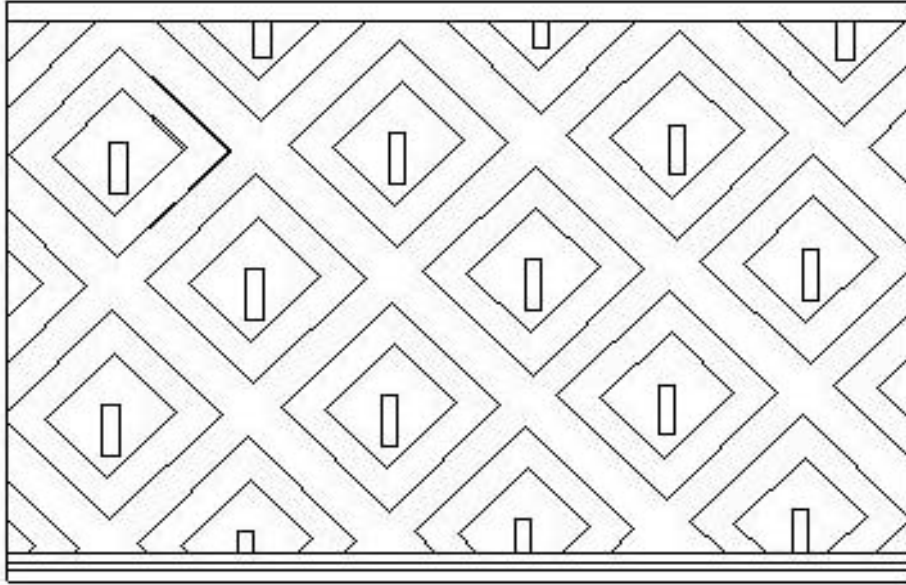
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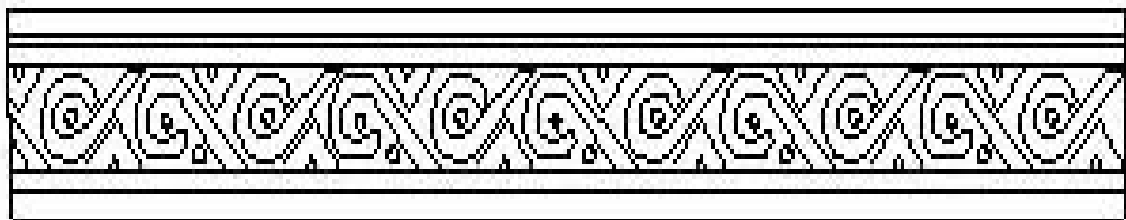
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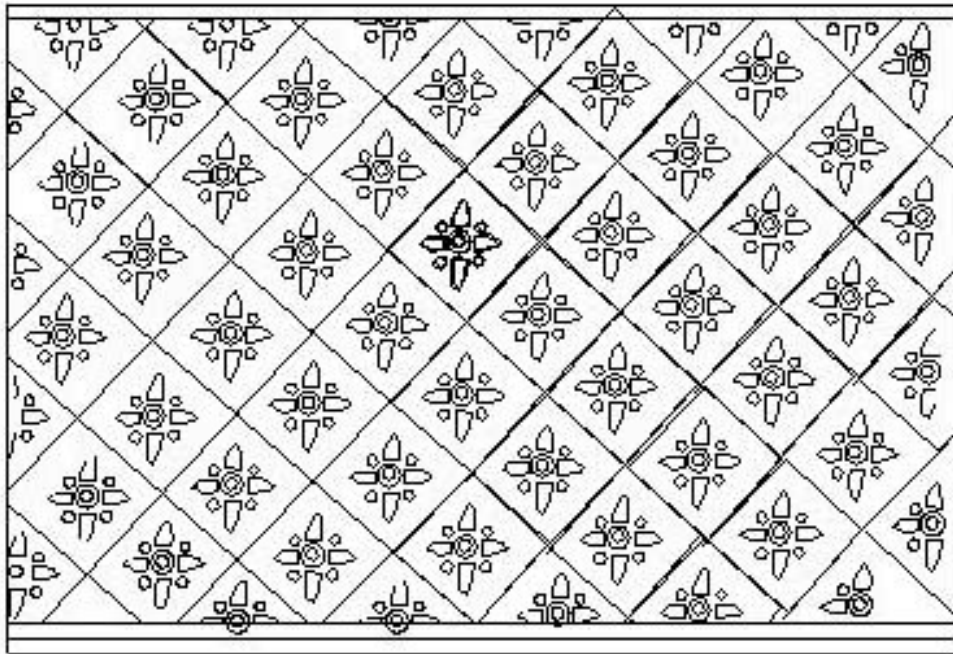
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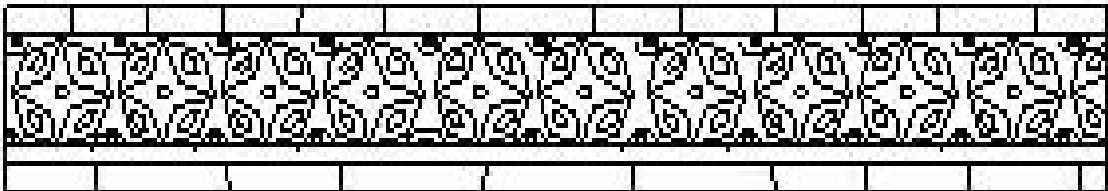




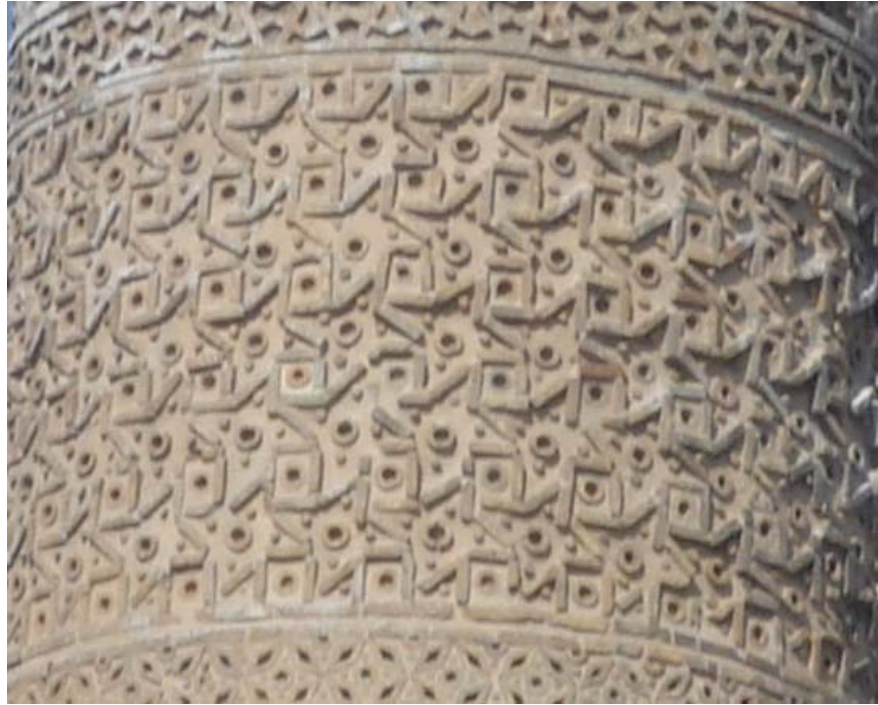
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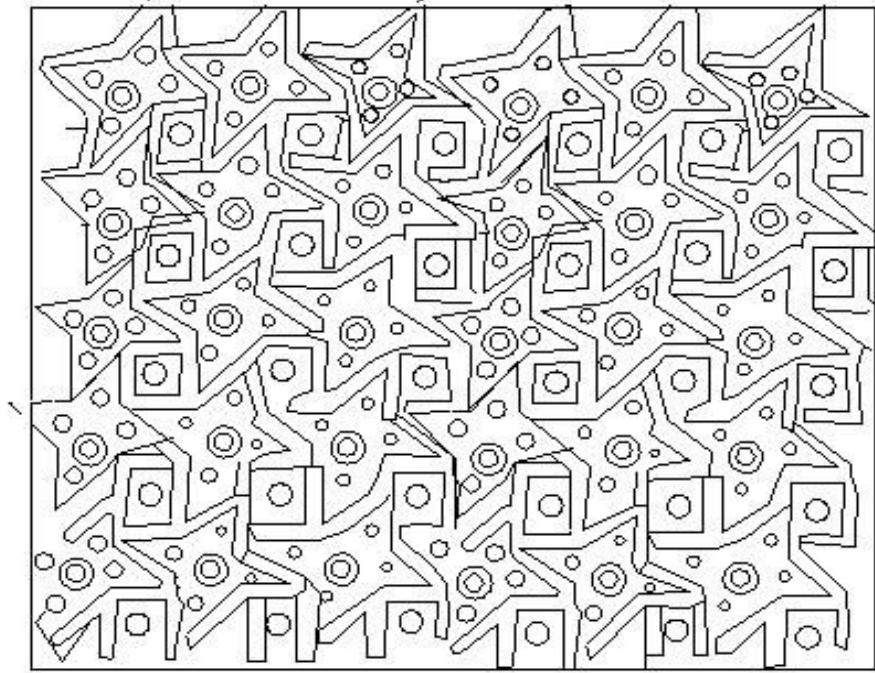
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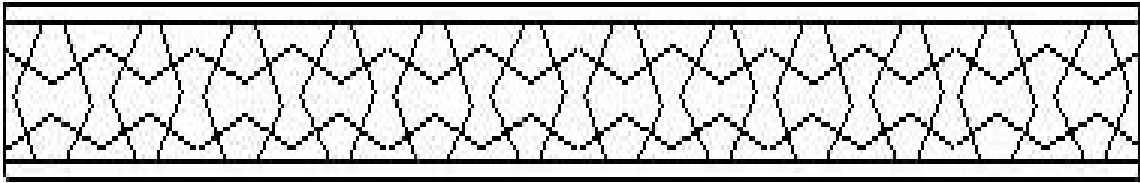
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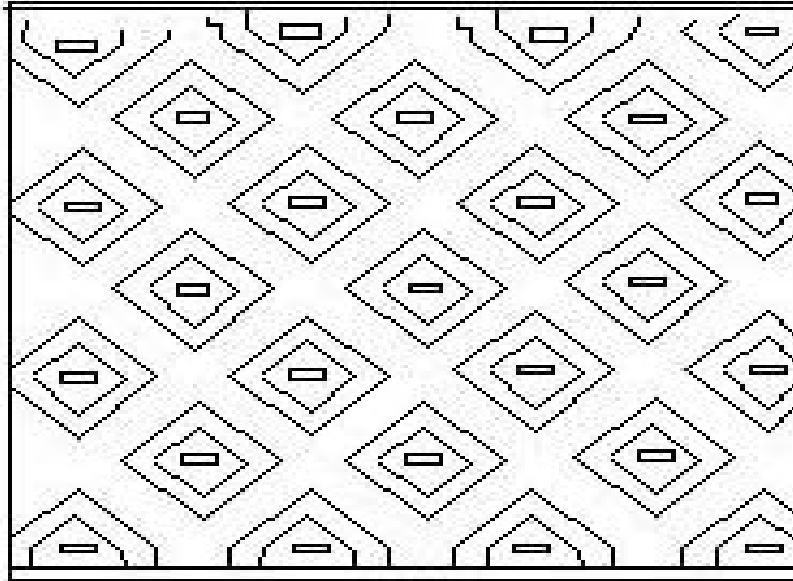
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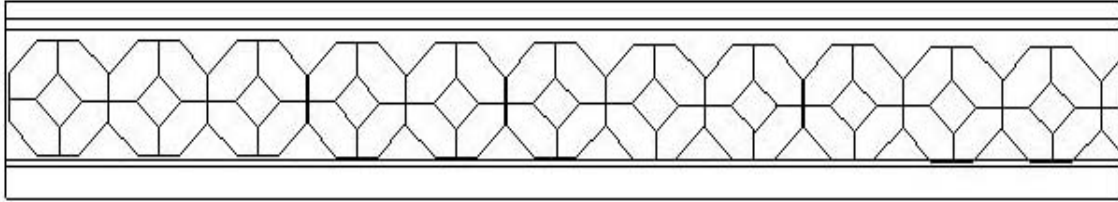
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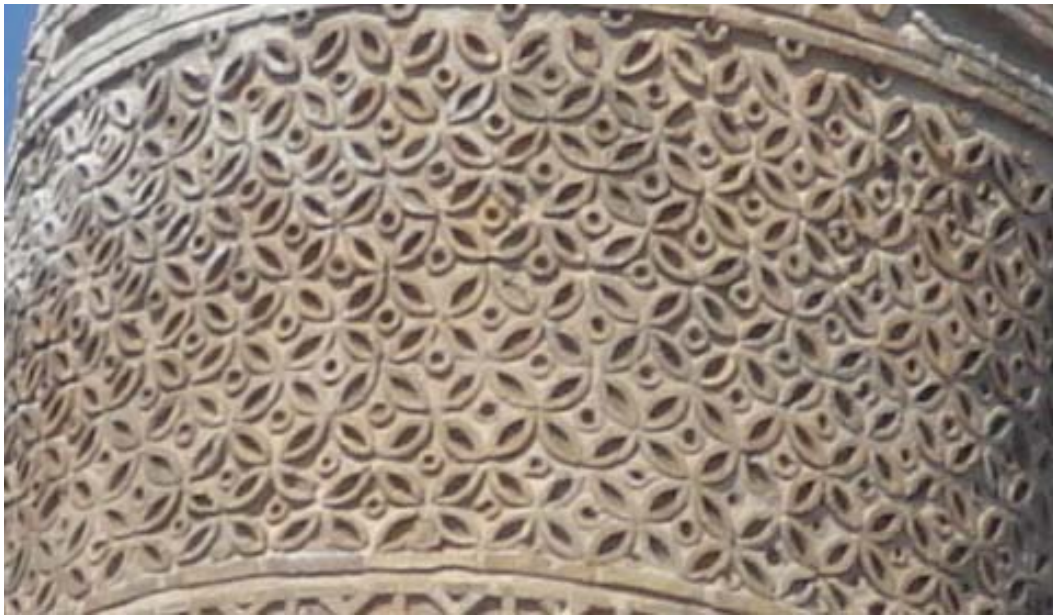


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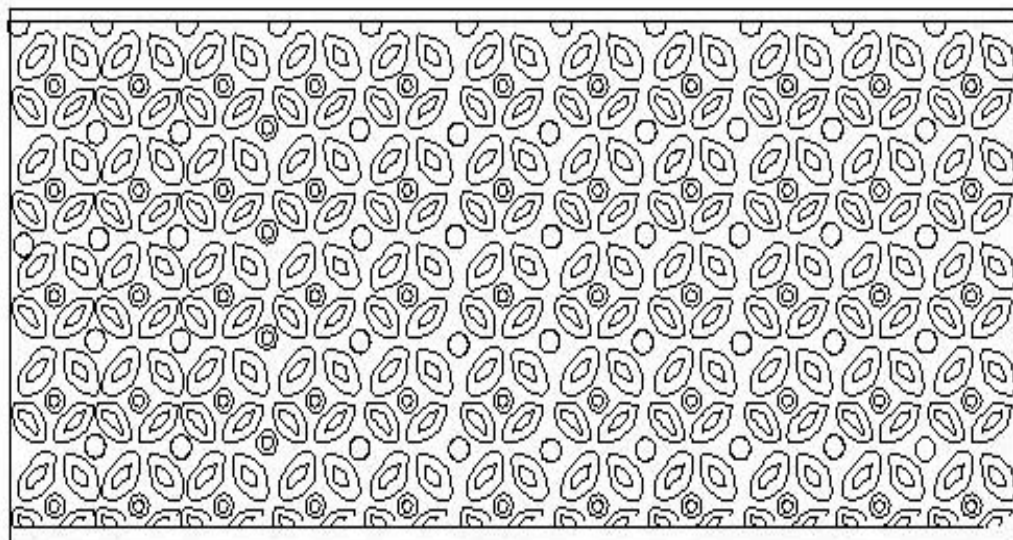


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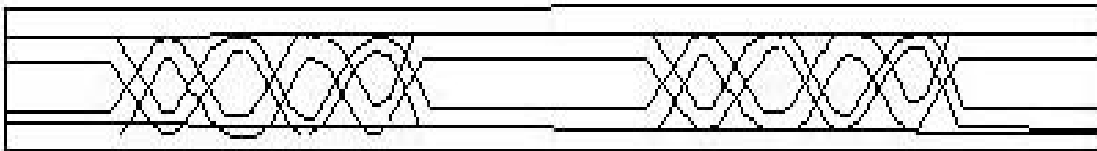
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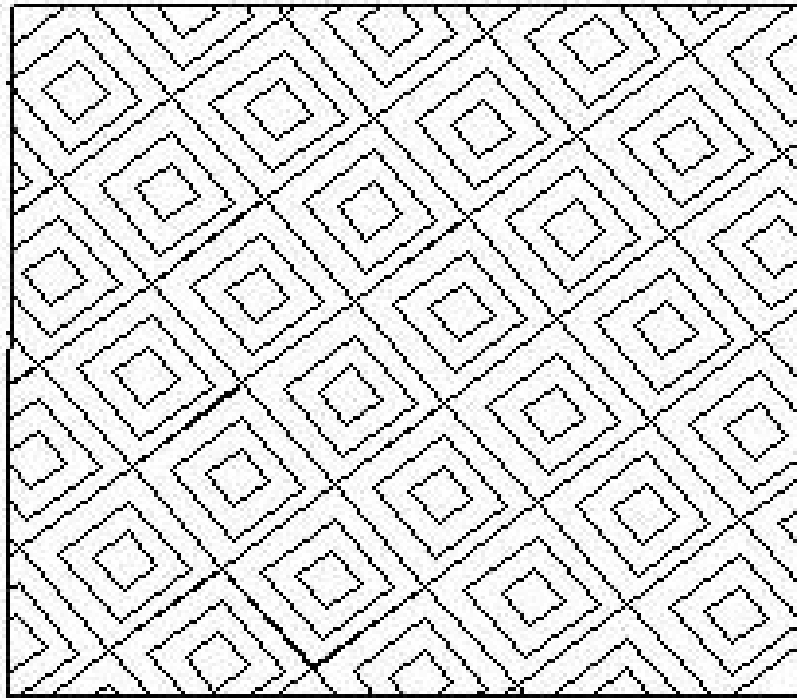




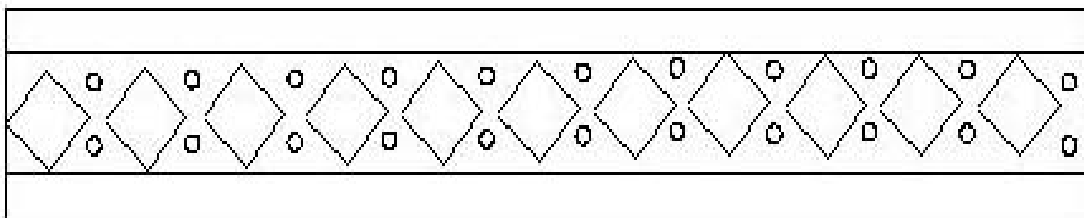
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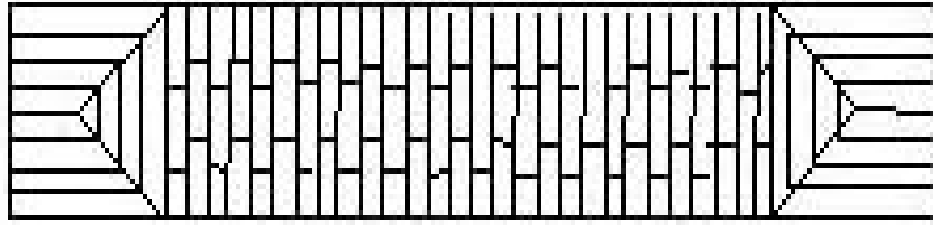


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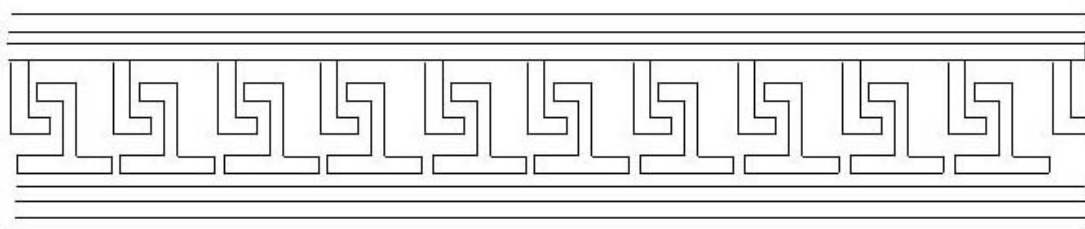
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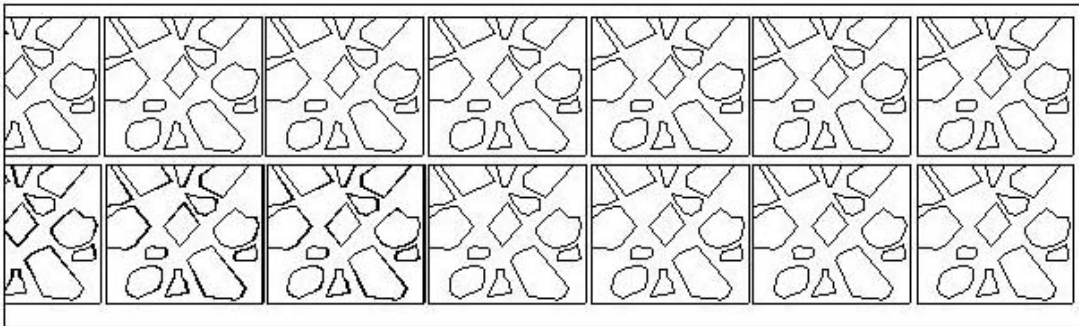
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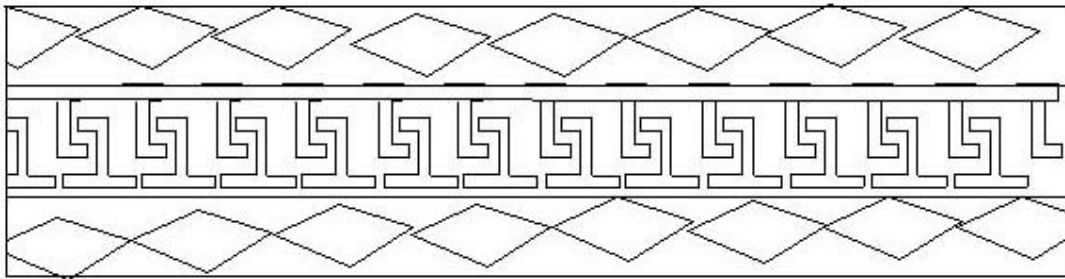
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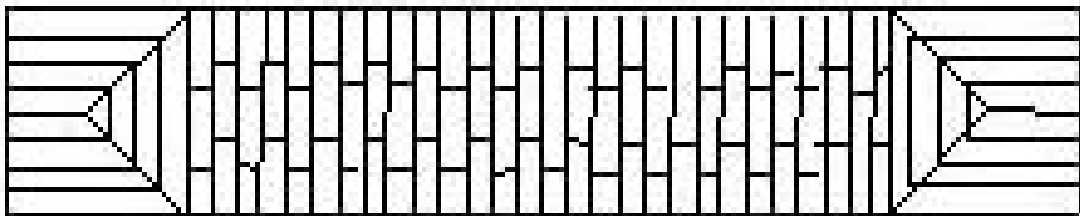
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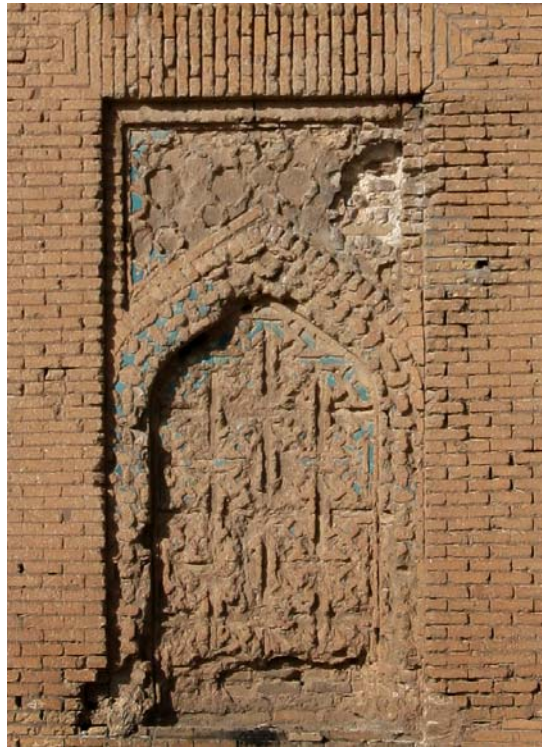
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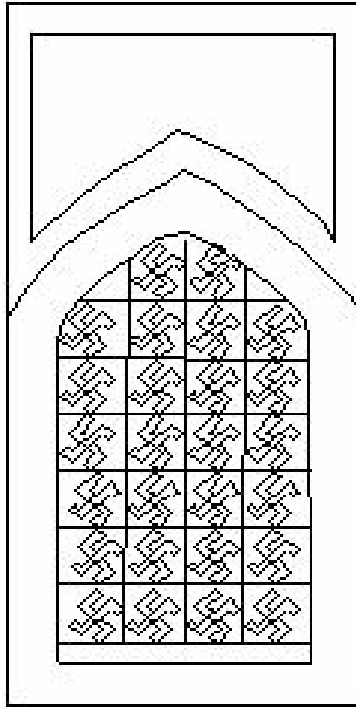
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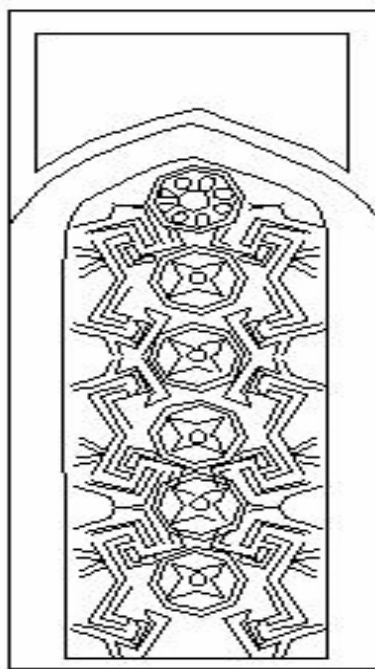
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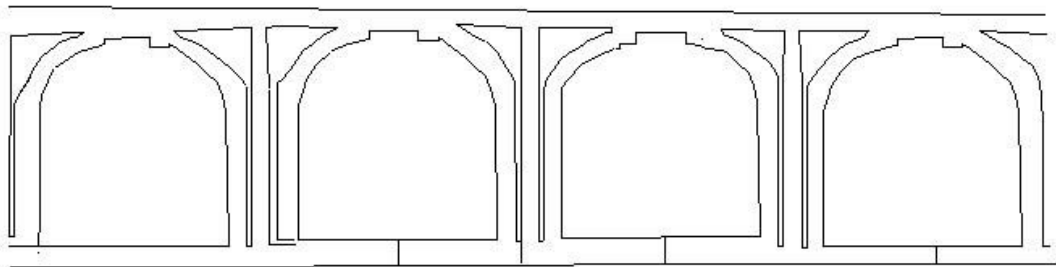




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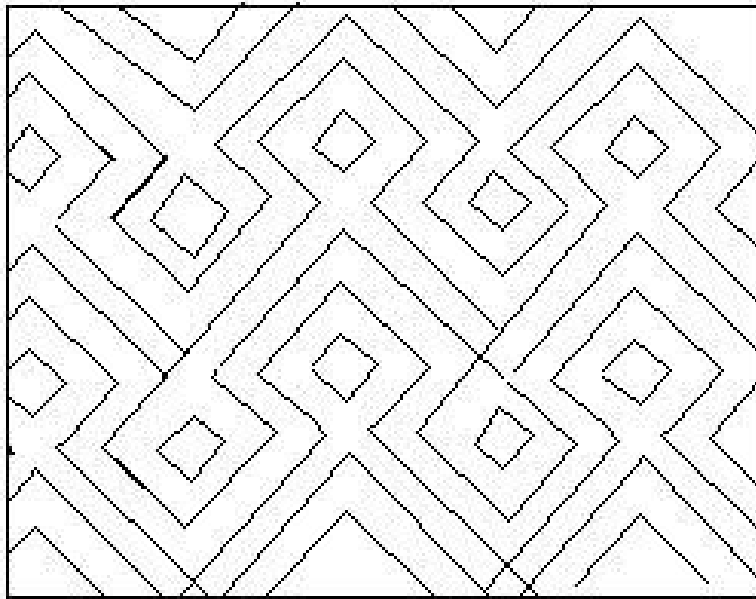
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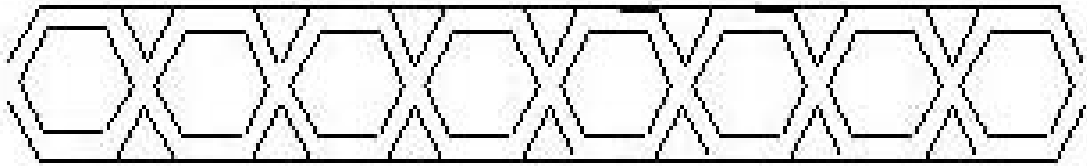
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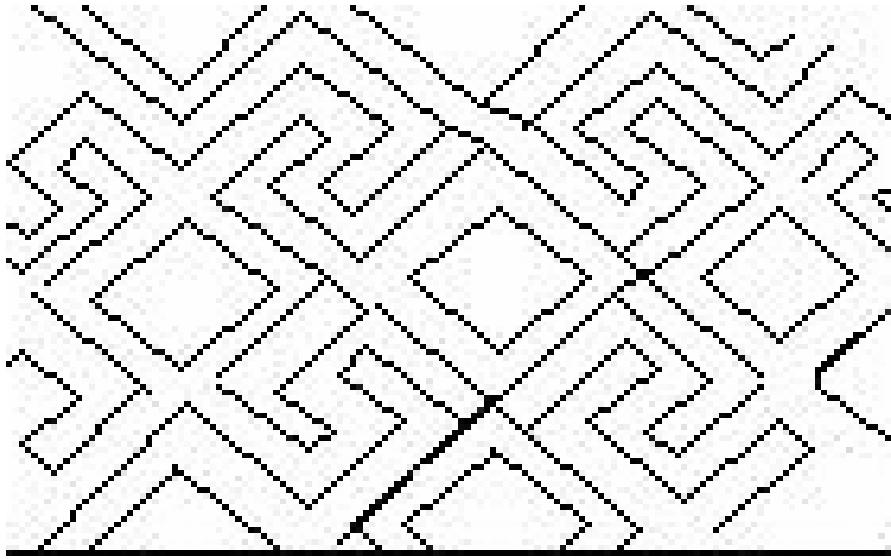
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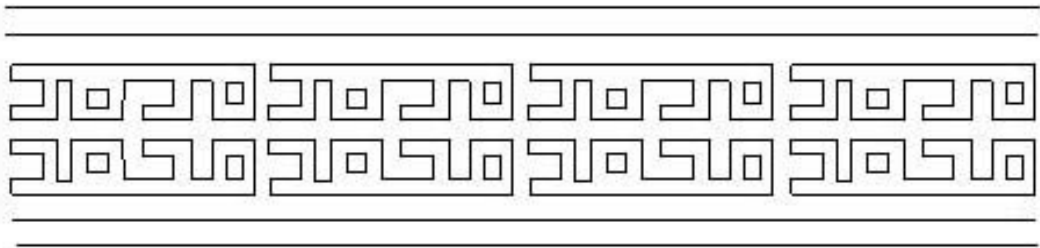
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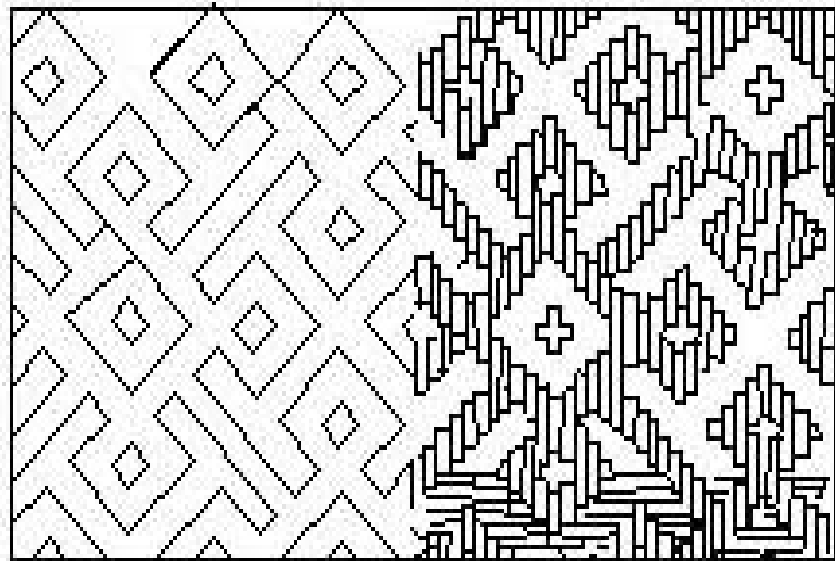


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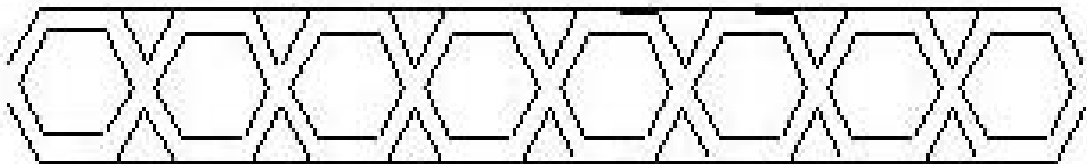


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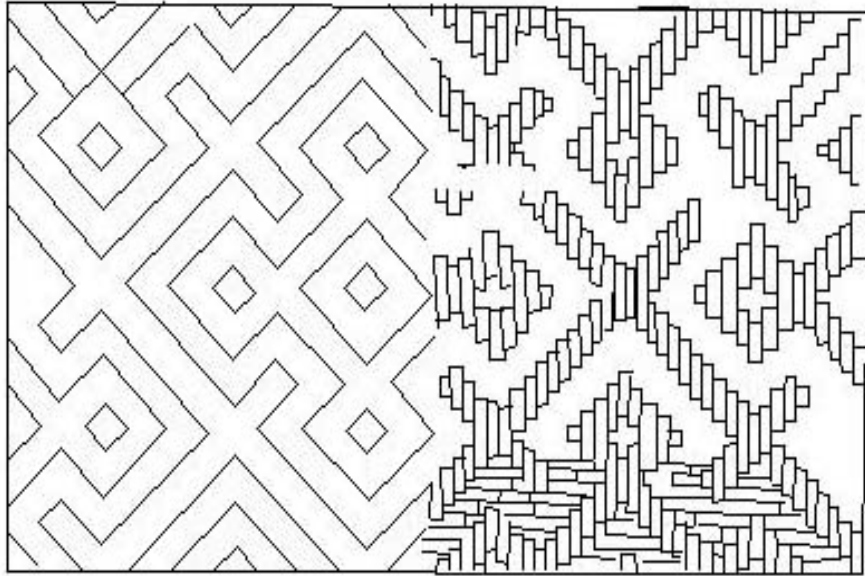
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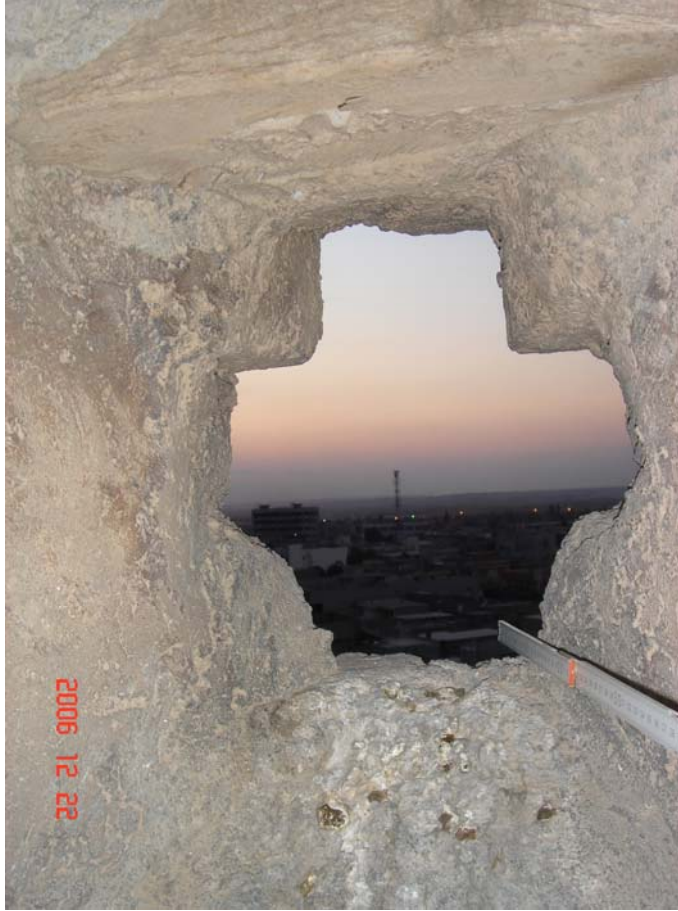


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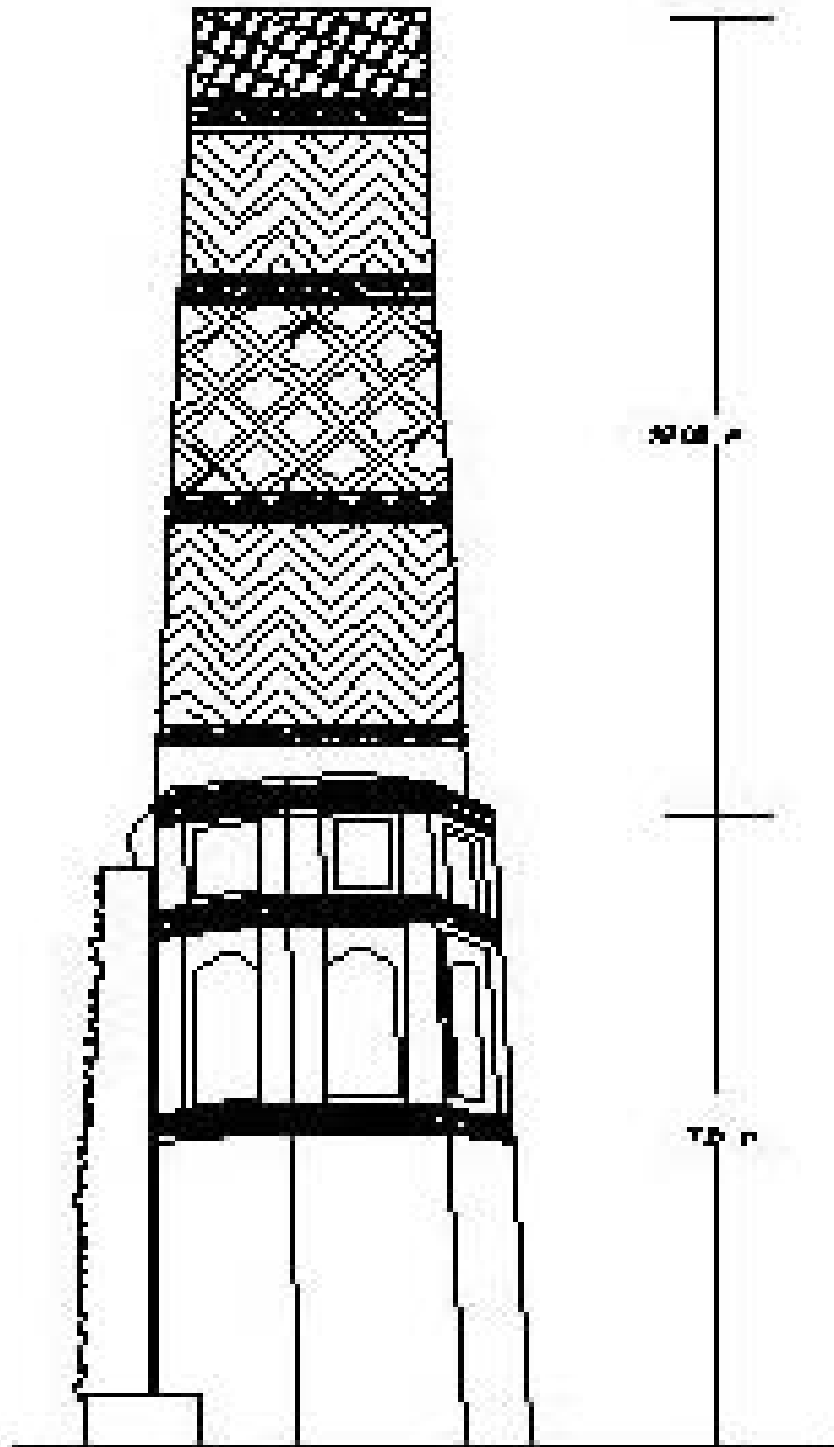
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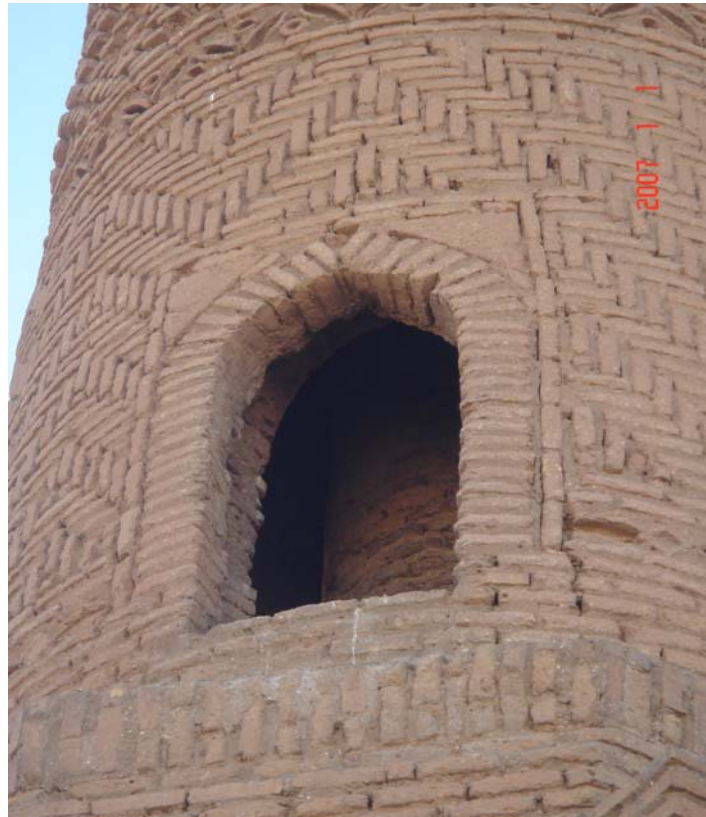








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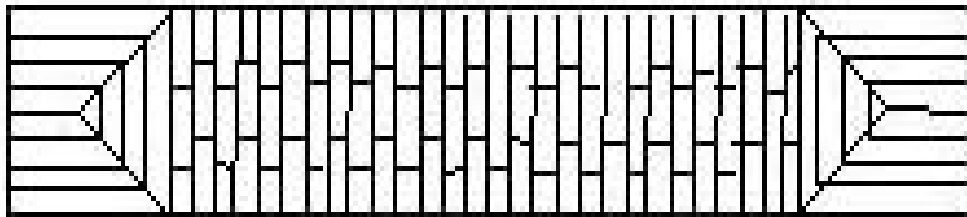
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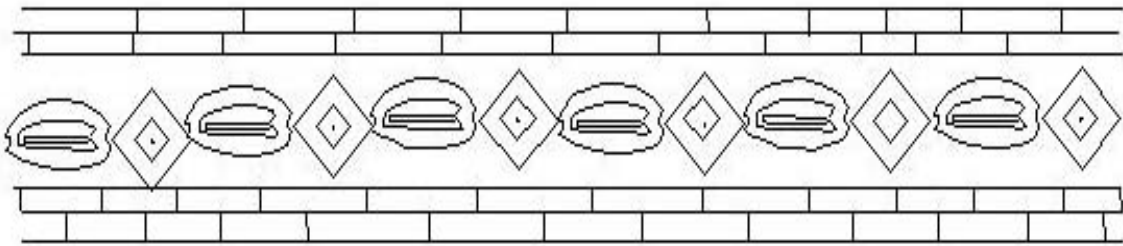
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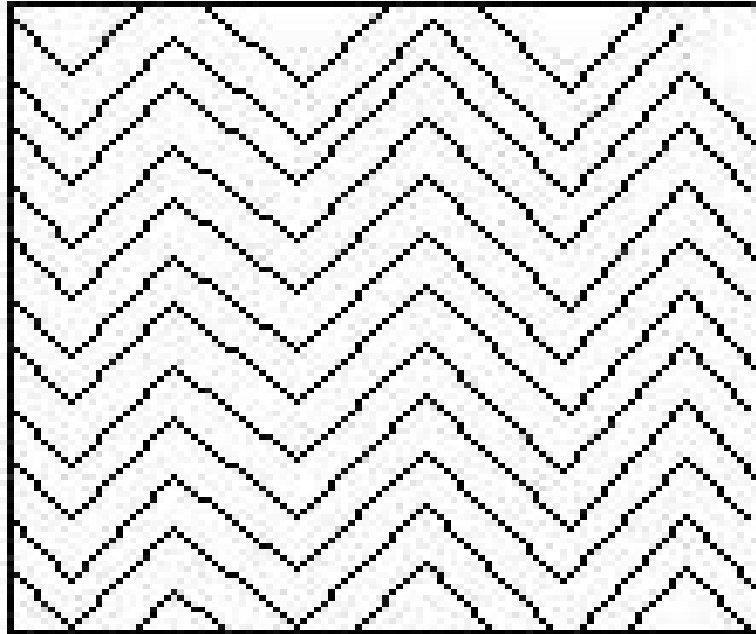
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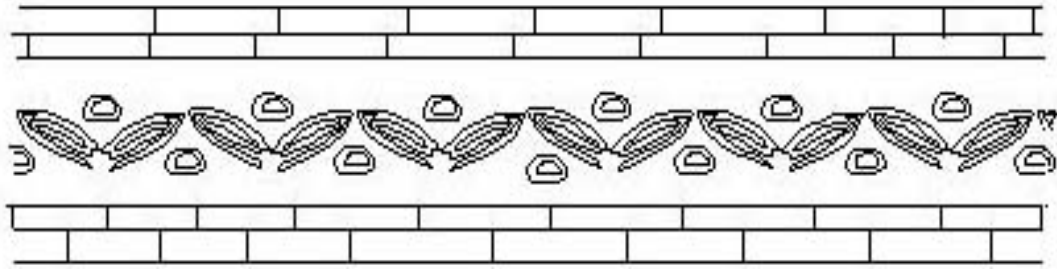
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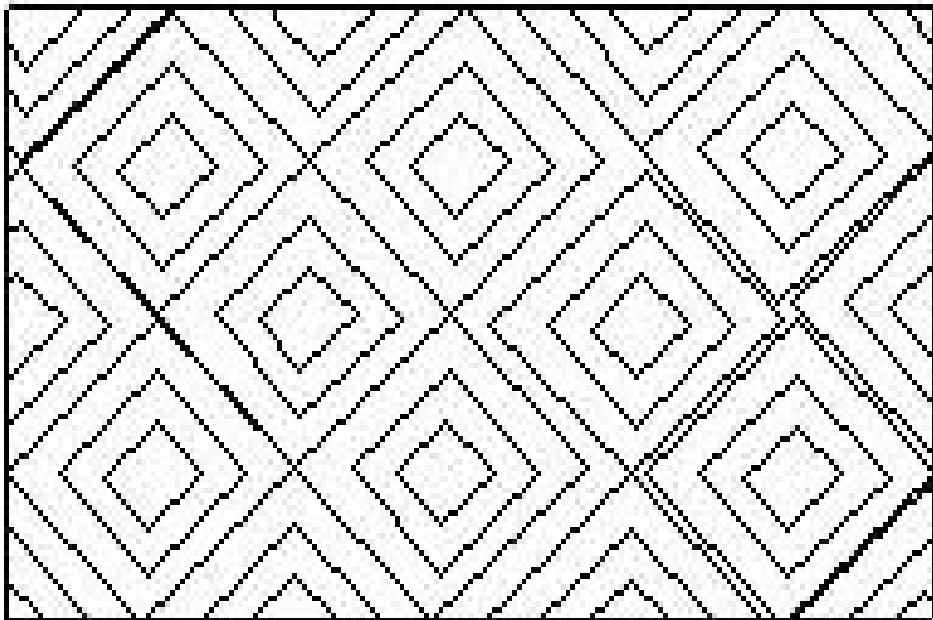
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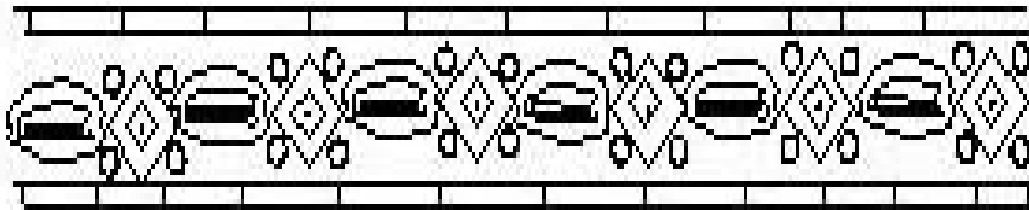




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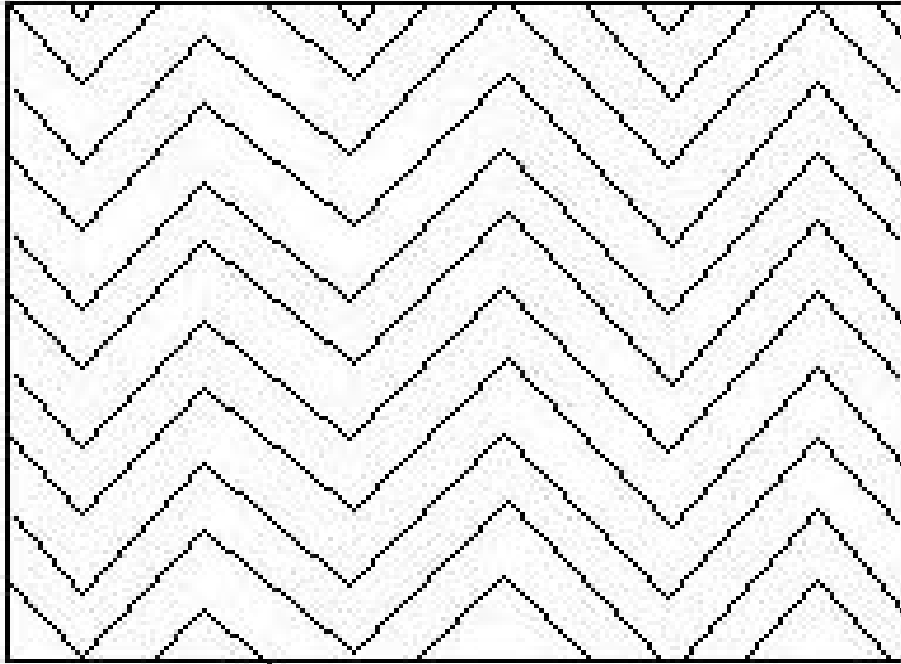
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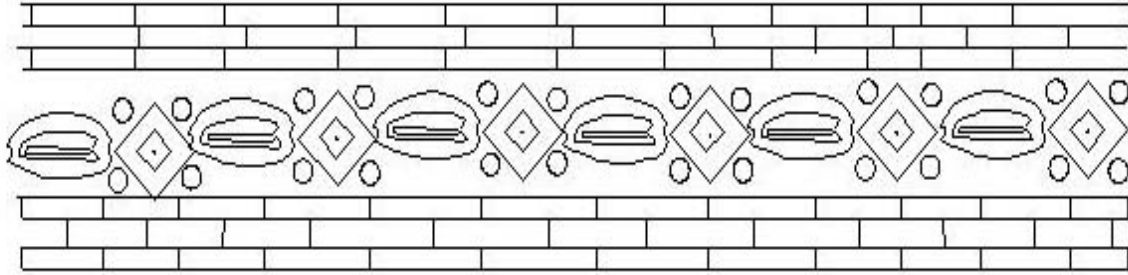
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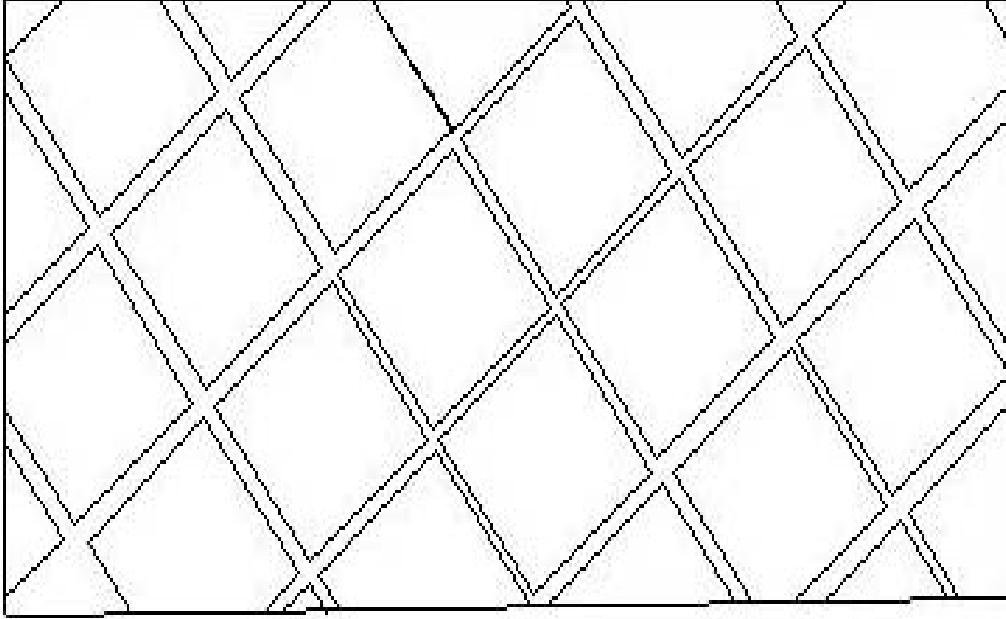
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